

**Listing of claims:**

Please cancel claim 4 and 16 and amend claims 1 and 13 as indicated in the listing of pending claims below. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (currently amended) In a system comprising:

a root entity, the root entity maintaining a root certification authority adapted to issue a digital certificate to a first participant and a second participant, the root entity further maintaining a central repository;

the first participant maintaining a first certification authority adapted to issue a digital certificate to a first customer;

the second participant maintaining a second certification authority adapted to issue a digital certificate to a second customer;

a method for providing authorization services, comprising:

generating by the second customer an authorization request to confirm the authority of an individual to act on behalf of the first customer, wherein the first participant responds to the authorization request with a positive response only if the authorization request includes a purchase order signed by the individual;

transmitting the authorization request from the second customer to the second participant;

transmitting the authorization request from the second participant to the first participant;

retrieving at the first participant information concerning the authority of the individual to act on behalf of the first customer and one or more rules for responding to the authorization request;

generating by the first participant an authorization response using the retrieved information and rules;

transmitting the response from the first participant to the second participant; and

transmitting the response from the second participant to the second customer.

2. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the authorization request is a dynamic request.

3. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the authorization request is a static request.

4. (cancelled).
5. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein access controls are implemented that limit the ability of the second customer to obtain a message format for the authorization request.
6. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein definition information is used in preparing the authorization response.
7. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein mapping information is used in preparing the authorization response.
8. (original) The method of claim 7, wherein the mapping information comprises dynamic mapping information.
9. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the authorization request seeks confirmation that the individual is authorized to purchase goods on behalf of the first customer.
10. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the authorization request is bundled with a certificate validation request for the individual's certificate.
11. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the first participant checks the validity of the first customer's certificate.
12. (original) The method of claim 1, wherein the response indicates the status of the first customer's certificate.
13. (currently amended) A method for establishing an authorization service, comprising:
  - defining a proposed authorization service;
  - presenting the proposed authorization service to a policy management authority,  
wherein the proposed authorization service is developed by a participant and  
approved by the policy management authority before being offered to a customer;
  - receiving approval of the proposed authorization service from the policy management authority, whereby the proposed authorization service becomes an approved authorization service; and
  - implementing the approved authorization service.
14. (original) The method of claim 13, wherein the proposed authorization service comprises a messaging specification and implementation rules.
15. (original) The method of claim 13, wherein the proposed authorization service is jointly developed by a customer and its participant.

16. (cancelled).

17. (original) The method of claim 13, wherein the policy management authority is associated with a root entity.

18. (original) The method of claim 13, wherein the approved authorization service is implemented within the context of a four-corner model.